

**Table 11.4 Water Quality Data**

<b>Determinand</b>	<b>BH950011</b>	<b>Stream</b>	<b>Units</b>
pH	6.2	7.0	-
Alkalinity	45	44	mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub>
EC	370	360	uS/cm
Sodium	36	24	mg/l
Calcium	31	38	mg/l
Magnesium	1.4	3.6	mg/l
Chloride	49	43	mg/l
Sulphate	52	40	mg/l
Iron	0.09	<0.04	mg/l
Manganese	0.27	0.03	mg/l
Nitrate	4.3	5.8	mg/l as N

11.1.36 A baseline water sampling exercise was undertaken in 1998/1999, and included 12 monthly sampling rounds. Water quality data were collected from streams A, B and C (Figure 11.3) to define the baseline chemistry in the surface waters, in order to appropriately constrain the quality of augmentation flows. The methodology and scope of the sampling exercise was agreed with the Environment Agency at the time. Results are summarised in Table 11.5 below.

**Table 11.5 Summary of Water Quality Data**

Parameter	Stream A			Stream B			Stream C		
	Min	Mean	Max	Min	Mean	Max	Min	Mean	Max
Temp (°c)	6.7	9.6	11.8	6.0	9.6	12.4	7.0	9.8	12.4
Ph	6.8	7.2	7.7	6.7	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.7
DO(%)	88.0	91.9	95.1	90.7	93.4	95.6	86.2	91.8	95.8
DO	9.6	10.5	11.6	9.6	10.7	11.6	9.6	10.4	11.1
TDS	134	160	189	157	202	244	102	134	154
EC (us/cm)	246	311	360	381	394	420	190	252	299
Susp sols	5.0	24.3	53.0	4.0	10.8	20.0	2.0	47.5	244.0
BOD (mg/l O)	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7		<1.4	
Ammonia NH <sub>4</sub>		<0.1			<0.1	0.2		<0.1	
Chloride	19.0	21.8	24.0	29.0	40.2	63.0	18.0	20.8	23.0
Sulphate	28.0	32.0	38.0	34.0	37.2	41.0	27.0	31.0	35.0
Nitrate	19.0	24.2	29.0	18.0	20.0	24.0	15.0	16.8	19.0
Alk (HCO <sub>3</sub> )	55.0	79.2	128.0	67.0	95.4	201.0	30.0	57.6	137.0
Calcium	27.0	33.8	38.0	30.0	39.4	47.0	21.0	26.2	31.0
Magnesium	2.7	3.7	5.4	2.6	3.6	4.3	1.5	2.1	2.7
Iron	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.08
Manganese	0.02	0.09	0.24	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01
Cadmium		<0.005			<0.005			<0.005	
Chromium		<0.01			<0.01			<0.01	
Copper		<0.01			<0.01	0.01		<0.01	
Nickel		<0.01			<0.01	0.02		<0.01	
Lead		<0.01			<0.01			<0.01	
Zinc	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.41	0.41	0.41

All data in mg/l unless stated otherwise

EC: Electrical Conductivity

Temp: Water Temperature

Susp Sols: Suspended Solids

DO: Dissolved Oxygen

BOD: Biological Oxygen Demand

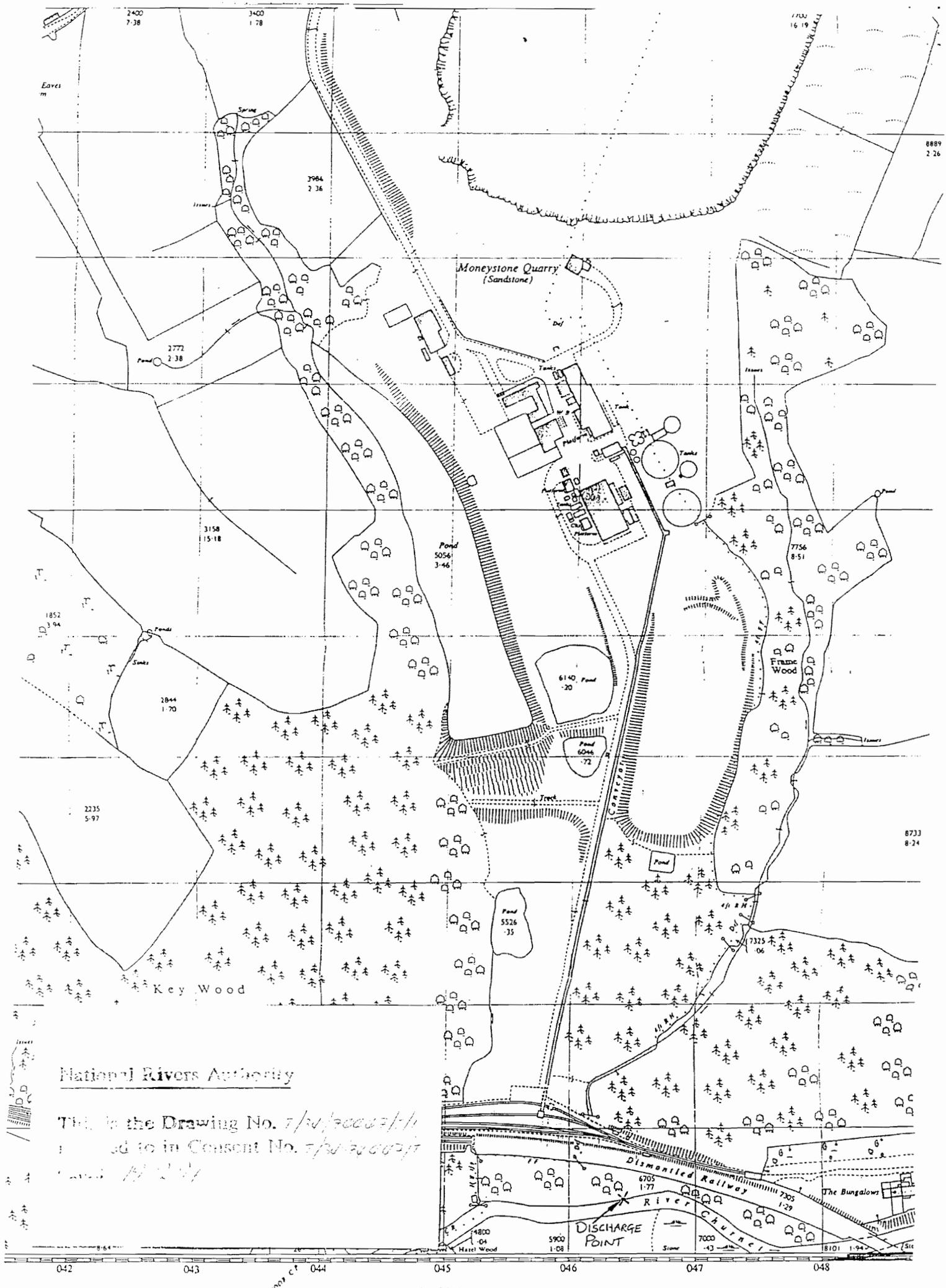
TDS: Total Dissolved Solids

Alk (HCO<sub>3</sub>): Alkalinity as HCO<sub>3</sub>

### Potential Receptors

#### Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI)

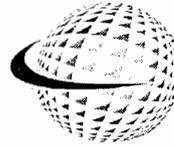
11.1.37 There is a SSSI located to the south west of the permitted quarry area, as shown in Figure 11.3. This forms part of Whiston Eaves SSSI, which predominantly comprises a series of species-rich meadows managed as grazing pasture or hay meadows with additional areas of rush pasture, scrub and running water. The topography is varied and there is a range of soils of variable drainage and nutrient status. The majority of this area is directly underlain by Coal Measures strata, and therefore the impacts of



National Rivers Authority

This is the Drawing No. 7/24/20002/1/1  
 issued to in Consent No. 7/24/20002/1/1  
 dated 11/2/01

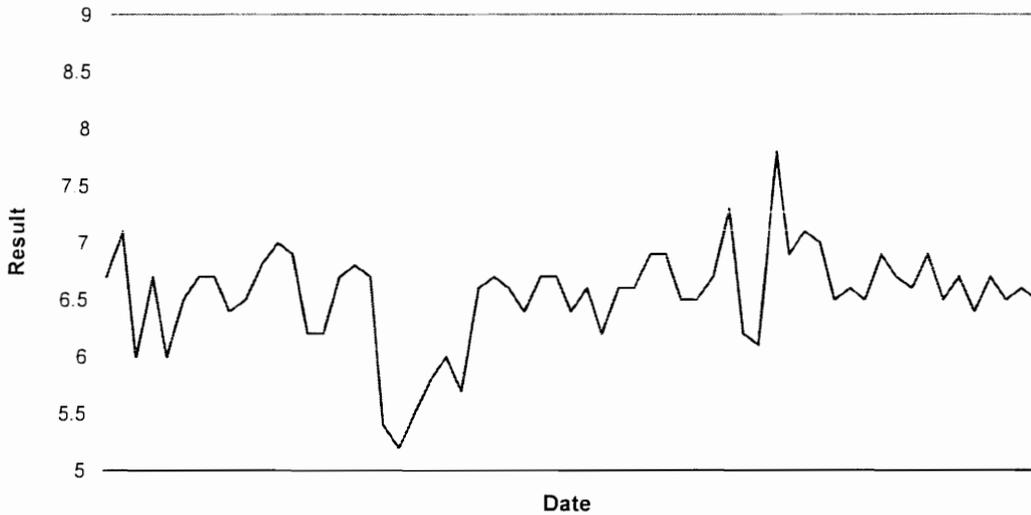
042 043 044 045 046 047 048



**For: 01/10/2009 to 24/12/2009**

**River Discharge Analysis**

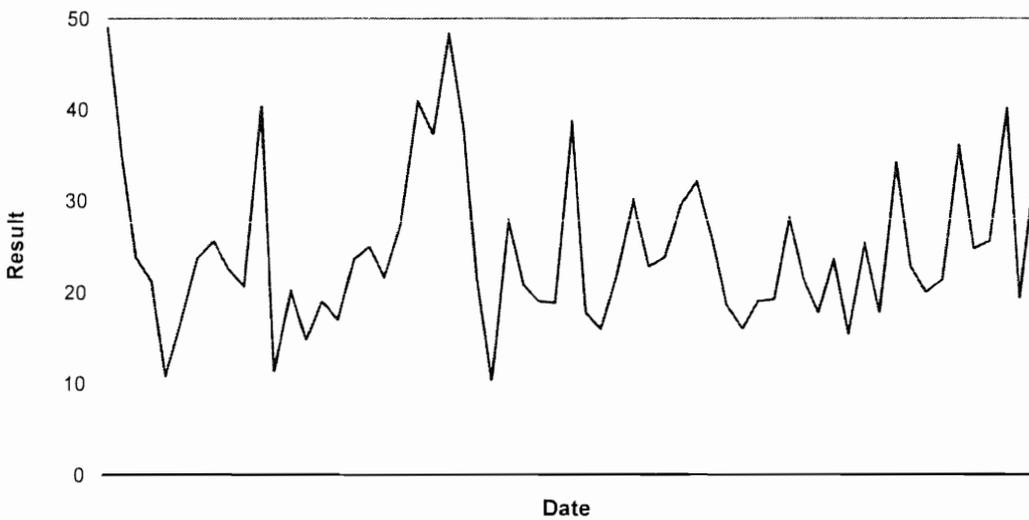
For River Discharge pH



No of Samples	61
Minimum	5.20
Maximum	7.80
Average	6.54
Std Dev (n-1)	0.44
Limits	5.00 to 9.00

**River Discharge Analysis**

For River Discharge SS



No of Samples	61
Minimum	10.40
Maximum	49.00
Average	24.84
Std Dev (n-1)	8.74
Limits	0.00 to 50.00 ppm

### Environment Agency Samples

<b>Date Sampled</b>	<b>Analysis</b>	<b>Result</b>
18/02/2009	pH EA Recorded	7.20
	pH OK Recorded	6.50
	SS Result	35.00
11/03/2009	pH EA Recorded	7.50
	pH OK Recorded	6.90
	SS Result	28.60
05/06/2009	pH EA Recorded	7.10
	pH OK Recorded	6.90
	SS Result	14.40
28/07/2009	pH EA Recorded	7.50
	pH OK Recorded	6.90
	SS Result	21.00
25/11/2009	pH EA Recorded	6.50
	pH OK Recorded	7.00
	SS Result	16.40
09/12/2009	pH EA Recorded	6.50
	pH OK Recorded	6.80
	SS Result	22.00

### Abstraction

#### Monthly Volumes Extracted (G x 1000)

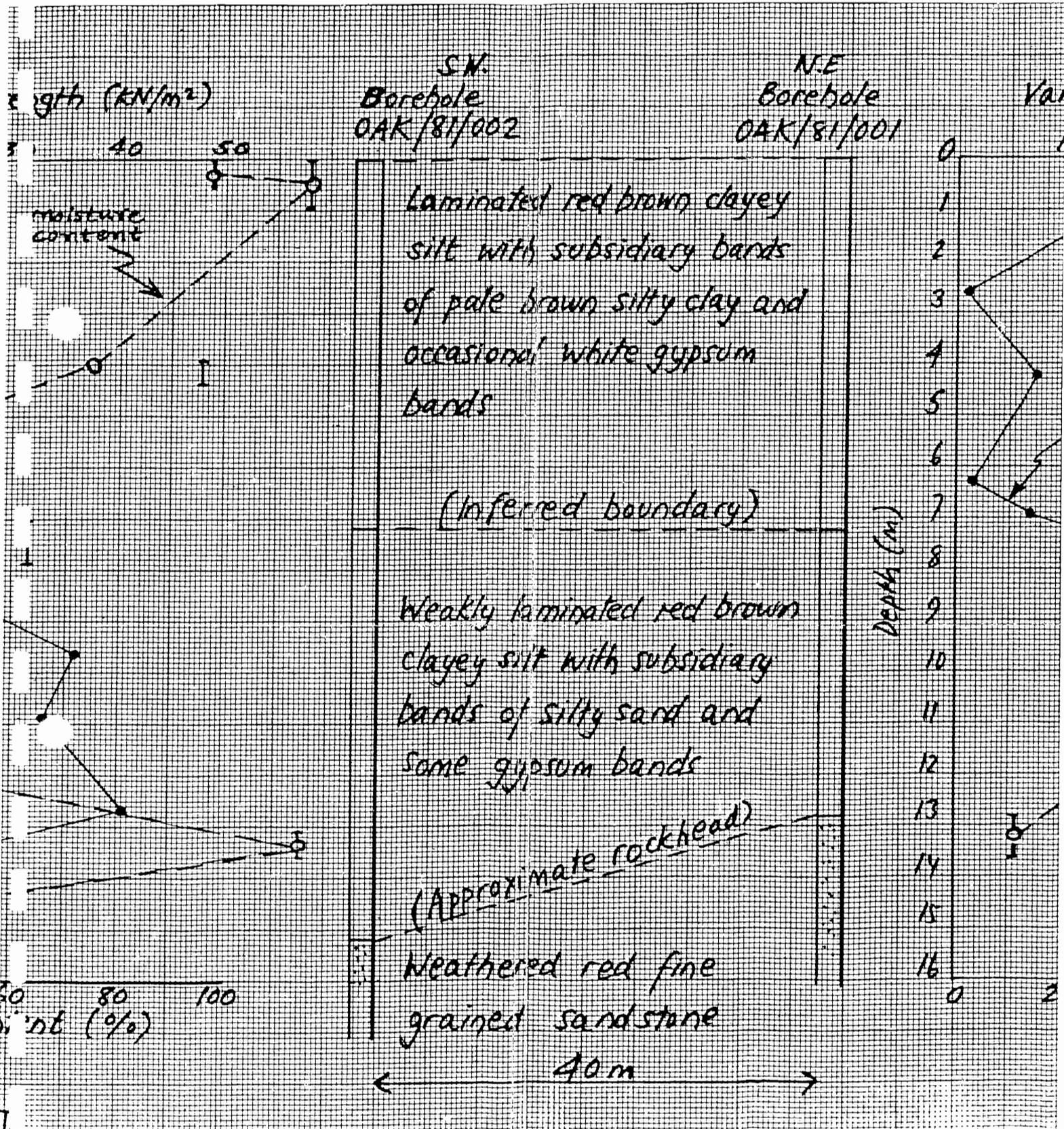
<b>October 2009</b>	<b>Total Volume</b>	<b>7,609</b>
<b>November 2009</b>	<b>Total Volume</b>	<b>10,945</b>
<b>December 2009</b>	<b>Total Volume</b>	<b>6,166</b>

#### NOTES

It is essential that Nikki Carey is informed of visits by the EA and samples taken in conjunction with them are saved for analysis, and the EA portable pH results noted.

Similarly, it is essential that both Nikki Carey and Production Management are informed immediately of discharge failures and corrective action taken. This applies to both production personnel observing the continuous monitoring equipment, and to lab staff carrying out daily analysis.

**APPENDIX I - BOREHOLE LOG EXTRACT (*REFERENCE 51*)**



PROFILES OF IN SITU UNDRAINED SHEAR AND MOISTURE CONTENT FOR SLURRY WAS

## APPENDIX J - CONTAMINATED LAND DEFINITION

## Contaminated Land Definition

Contaminated land is defined under Part IIA of the Environmental Protection Act 1990 which states that : any land which appears to the local authority in whose area it is situated to be in such a condition, by reason of substances in on or under the land that (*Reference B & F*) :

1. Significant harm is being caused or there is significant possibility of such harm being caused.
2. Pollution of controlled waters is being or is likely to be caused.

The questions that should be asked to determine this are:

1. What harm is to be regarded as 'significant'
2. Whether the possibility of significant harm being caused is 'significant'
3. Whether pollution of controlled waters is being, or is likely to be caused.

The definition of contaminated land is based upon the principals of risk assessment. The guidance defines risk as the combination of :

1. The probability, or frequency, of occurrence of a defined hazard; and
2. The magnitude (including the seriousness) of the consequences.

The approach to risk assessment is based upon an assessment of plausible pollutant linkages, referred to as the contaminant - pathway - receptor model, based upon the current or proposed use of the site.

A contaminant is a substance which is in, on or under the land, which has the potential to cause harm to a receptor or to cause pollution of controlled waters.

A receptor is either:

1. A living organism, a group of living organisms, an ecological system, or a piece of property which is being, or could be harmed by a contaminant.
2. Controlled waters which are being or could be polluted by a contaminant.

A pathway is one or more routes or means by, or through which a receptor is being exposed to, or affected by a contaminant. A pathway can only be identified if it is capable of exposing an identified receptor to an identified contaminant. The contaminant should be capable of harming or in the case of controlled waters, be capable of polluting that particular receptor.

A pollutant linkage is the relationship between a contaminant, a pathway and a receptor, unless all three elements of a pollutant linkage are identified, then that land should not be identified as contaminated land.

**APPENDIX K - SITE SPECIFIC ASSESSMENT CRITERIA CALCULATED USING  
CLEA SOFTWARE VERSION 1.06**

## Site Specific Assessment Criteria

The Site Specific Assessment Criteria (SSAC) given below are based on a site end use of a holiday park with lodge type accommodation, hotels, amenities, access roads parking (soft and hard), public open spaces (POS), lakes and ponds.

Chemical	mg/kg
Arsenic	390
Cadmium	252
Mercury (Inorganic)	2,786
Nickel	13,985
Selenium	8,238
Boron	150,483
Chromium III	209,249
Chromium VI	1,269
Copper	112,245
Lead	450
Vanadium	3,749
Zinc	421,053

Chemical	mg/kg
Acenaphthene	24,220
Acenaphthylene	22,594
Anthracene	301,172
Benz(a)anthracene	34
Benzo(a)pyrene	8
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	59
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	513
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	103
Chrysene	9
Dibenz(ah)anthracene	6
Fluoranthene	16,630
Fluorene	23,257
Indeno(123-cd)pyrene	33
Naphthalene	43
Phenanthrene	13,097
Pyrene	40,201

Chemical	mg/kg
Alii EC5 - 6	808
Alii EC6 - 8	22,727
Alii EC8 - 10	6,637
Alii EC10 - 12	29,450
Alii EC12 - 16	25,661
Alii EC16 - 35	1,402,995
Alii EC35 - 44	1,402,995
Aro EC5 - 7	8,534
Aro EC7 - 8	20,938
Aro EC8 - 10	1,193
Aro EC10 - 12	5,813
Aro EC12 - 16	23,077
Aro EC16 - 21	21,045
Aro EC21 - 35	21,045
Aro EC35 - 44	21,045

Chemical	mg/kg
Benzene	9
Ethylbenzene	6,066
Toluene	20,577
Xylene, o-	2,398
Xylene, m-	2,259
Xylene, p-	2,165
Phenol	6,809
WHO 12 PCBs	16 ug/kg
MTBE	120

The above values have been calculated using CLEA Software Version 1.06 (Reference A, C, D, E, F & G). The values assume that the critical receptor is a 16 year old female worker who has the potential to be working at the site for her entire working life (i.e. 49 years AC 17 - 18). This receptor is deemed at a greater risk than the more typical high risk receptor of a 0 to 6 year old female (AC 0 - 6) due to the the short exposure times of typically 1 to 14 days whilst on holiday.

All values assume that free phase product is not present.

## METALS & ORGANICS SITE SPECIFIC ASSESSMENT CRITERIA

CLIENT : Laver Leisure  
 PROJECT : Moneystone Quarry, Oakamoor  
 NUMBER : 418004  
 DATE : March 2011

**CLEA Software Version 1.06**

Report generated 03/11/2010

Report title Moneystone Quarry - Metals

Created by AG at Abbeydale BEC



**BASIC SETTINGS**

Land Use Residential (lifetime exposure)  
 Building Bungalow  
 Receptor Female (com)  
 Soil Silty clay loam  
 Start age class 17  
 End age class 8  
 Exposure Duration 59 years

**Exposure Pathways**

Direct soil and dust ingestion	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dermal contact with indoor dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inhalation of indoor dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Consumption of homegrown produce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dermal contact with soil	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inhalation of soil dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Soil attached to homegrown produce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Inhalation of indoor vapour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
				Inhalation of outdoor vapour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Land Use Residential (lifetime exposure)



Age Class	Exposure Frequencies (days yr <sup>-1</sup> )						Occupation Periods (hr day <sup>-1</sup> )		Soil to skin adherence factors (mg cm <sup>-2</sup> )		Direct soil ingestion rate (g day <sup>-1</sup> )
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with indoor dust	Dermal contact with soil	Inhalation of dust and vapour, indoor	Inhalation of dust and vapour, outdoor	Indoors	Outdoors	Indoor	Outdoor	
1	180	180	180	180	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
2	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
3	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
4	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
5	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
6	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
7	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
8	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
9	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
10	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
11	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
12	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
13	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
14	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
15	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
16	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
17	365	365	365	365	365	365	16.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
18	365	365	365	365	365	365	16.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05

Receptor Female (com)



Age Class	Body weight (kg)	Body height (m)	Inhalation rate (m <sup>3</sup> day <sup>-1</sup> )	Max exposed skin factor		Total skin area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Consumption rates (g FW kg <sup>-1</sup> BW day <sup>-1</sup> )					
				Indoor (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )	Outdoor (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	5.60	0.7	8.5	0.00	0.00	3.43E-01	7.12	10.69	16.03	1.83	2.23	3.82
2	9.80	0.8	13.3	0.00	0.00	4.84E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
3	12.70	0.9	12.7	0.00	0.00	5.82E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
4	15.10	0.9	12.2	0.00	0.00	6.36E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
5	16.90	1.0	12.2	0.00	0.00	7.04E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
6	19.70	1.1	12.2	0.00	0.00	7.94E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
7	22.10	1.2	12.4	0.00	0.00	8.73E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
8	25.30	1.2	12.4	0.00	0.00	9.36E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
9	27.50	1.3	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.01E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
10	31.40	1.3	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.08E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
11	35.70	1.4	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.19E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
12	41.30	1.4	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.29E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
13	47.20	1.5	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.42E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
14	51.20	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.52E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
15	56.70	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.60E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
16	59.00	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.63E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
17	70.00	1.6	14.8	0.08	0.08	1.78E+00	2.94	1.40	1.79	1.61	0.22	2.97
18	70.90	1.6	12.0	0.00	0.00	1.80E+00	2.94	1.40	1.79	1.61	0.22	2.97

**Building Bungalow**

**Soil Silty clay loam**



Building footprint (m <sup>2</sup> )	7.80E+01	Porosity, Total (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	5.80E-01
Living space air exchange rate (hr <sup>-1</sup> )	5.00E-01	Porosity, Air-Filled (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.20E-01
Living space height (above ground, m)	2.40E+00	Porosity, Water-Filled (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	4.60E-01
Living space height (below ground, m)	0.00E+00	Residual soil water content (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	2.10E-01
Pressure difference (soil to enclosed space, Pa)	2.60E+00	Saturated hydraulic conductivity (cm s <sup>-1</sup> )	1.17E-03
Foundation thickness (m)	1.50E-01	van Genuchten shape parameter <i>m</i> (dimensionless)	3.07E-01
Floor crack area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	7.07E+02	Bulk density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.07E+00
Dust loading factor (µg m <sup>-3</sup> )	5.00E+01	Threshold value of wind speed at 10m (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	7.20E+00
		Empirical function (F <sub>s</sub> ) for dust model (dimensionless)	1.22E+00
		Ambient soil temperature (K)	2.83E+02
		Soil pH	7.00E+00
		Soil Organic Matter content (%)	2.00E+00
		Fraction of organic carbon (g g <sup>-1</sup> )	1.16E-02
		Effective total fluid saturation (unitless)	6.76E-01
		Intrinsic soil permeability (cm <sup>2</sup> )	1.56E-08
		Relative soil air permeability (unitless)	4.66E-01
		Effective air permeability (cm <sup>2</sup> )	7.28E-09



**Soil - Vapour Model**

**Air Dispersion Model**

Depth to top of source (no building) (cm)	0	Mean annual windspeed at 10m (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	5.00
Depth to top of source (beneath building) (cm)	65	Air dispersion factor at height of 0.8m *	2400.00
Default soil gas ingress rate?	Yes	Air dispersion factor at height of 1.6m *	19000.00
Soil gas ingress rate (cm <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )	2.50E+01	Fraction of site cover (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )	0.75
Building ventilation rate (cm <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )	2.60E+04	* Air dispersion factor in g m <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> per kg m <sup>-3</sup>	
Averaging time surface emissions (yr)	59		
Finite vapour source model?	No		
Thickness of contaminated layer (cm)	200		

**Soil - Plant Model**

	Dry weight conversion factor		Soil loading factor		Preparation correction factor
	Average	High	Average	High	
Green vegetables	0.096	0.33	1.00E-03	2.00E-01	
Root vegetables	0.103	0.40	1.00E-03	1.00E+00	
Tuber vegetables	0.210	0.13	1.00E-03	1.00E+00	
Herbaceous fruit	0.058	0.40	1.00E-03	6.00E-01	
Shrub fruit	0.166	0.60	1.00E-03	6.00E-01	
Tree fruit	0.157	0.27	1.00E-03	6.00E-01	

Gardener type Average

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**CLEA Software Version 1.06**

Report generated 03-Nov-10

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**RESULTS**

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21		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )
22		Vapour pressure (Pa)
23		Water solubility ( $\text{mg L}^{-1}$ )
24		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
25		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
26		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
27		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
28		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
29		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
30		

**CLEA Software Version 1.06**

Report generated 03/11/2010

Report title Moneystone Quarry - PAH

Created by AG at Abbeydale BEC



**BASIC SETTINGS**

Land Use Residential (lifetime exposure)  
 Building Bungalow  
 Receptor Female (com)  
 Soil Silty clay loam

Start age class 17  
 End age class 18  
 Exposure Duration 59 years

**Exposure Pathways**

Direct soil and dust ingestion	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dermal contact with indoor dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inhalation of indoor dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Consumption of homegrown produce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dermal contact with soil	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inhalation of soil dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Soil attached to homegrown produce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Inhalation of indoor vapour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
				Inhalation of outdoor vapour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Land Use Residential (lifetime exposure)



Age Class	Exposure Frequencies (days yr <sup>-1</sup> )						Occupation Periods (hr day <sup>-1</sup> )		Soil to skin adherence factors (mg cm <sup>-2</sup> )		Direct soil ingestion rate (g day <sup>-1</sup> )
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with indoor dust	Dermal contact with soil	Inhalation of dust and vapour, indoor	Inhalation of dust and vapour outdoor	Indoors	Outdoors	Indoor	Outdoor	
1	180	180	180	180	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
2	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
3	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
4	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
5	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
6	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
7	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
8	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
9	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
10	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
11	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
12	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
13	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
14	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
15	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
16	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
17	365	365	365	365	365	365	16.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
18	365	365	365	365	365	365	16.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05

Receptor Female (com)



Age Class	Max exposed skin factor						Consumption rates (g FW kg <sup>-1</sup> BW day <sup>-1</sup> )						
	Body weight (kg)	Body height (m)	Inhalation rate (m <sup>3</sup> day <sup>-1</sup> )	Indoor (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )	Outdoor (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )	Total skin area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit	
1	5.60	0.7	8.5	0.00	0.00	3.43E+01	7.12	10.69	16.03	1.83	2.23	3.82	
2	9.80	0.8	13.3	0.00	0.00	4.84E+01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96	
3	12.70	0.9	12.7	0.00	0.00	5.82E+01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96	
4	15.10	0.9	12.2	0.00	0.00	6.36E+01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96	
5	16.90	1.0	12.2	0.00	0.00	7.04E+01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
6	19.70	1.1	12.2	0.00	0.00	7.94E+01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
7	22.10	1.2	12.4	0.00	0.00	8.73E+01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
8	25.30	1.2	12.4	0.00	0.00	9.36E+01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
9	27.50	1.3	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.01E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
10	31.40	1.3	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.08E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
11	35.70	1.4	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.19E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
12	41.30	1.4	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.29E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
13	47.20	1.5	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.42E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
14	51.20	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.52E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
15	56.70	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.60E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
16	59.00	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.63E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26	
17	70.00	1.6	14.8	0.08	0.08	1.78E+00	2.94	1.40	1.79	1.61	0.22	2.97	
18	70.90	1.6	12.0	0.00	0.00	1.80E+00	2.94	1.40	1.79	1.61	0.22	2.97	

**Building Bungalow**

**Soil Silty clay loam**



Building footprint (m <sup>2</sup> )	7.80E+01	Porosity, Total (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	5.80E-01
Living space air exchange rate (hr <sup>-1</sup> )	5.00E-01	Porosity, Air-Filled (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.20E-01
Living space height (above ground, m)	2.40E+00	Porosity, Water-Filled (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	4.60E-01
Living space height (below ground, m)	0.00E+00	Residual soil water content (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	2.10E-01
Pressure difference (soil to enclosed space, Pa)	2.60E+00	Saturated hydraulic conductivity (cm s <sup>-1</sup> )	1.17E-03
Foundation thickness (m)	1.50E-01	van Genuchten shape parameter <i>m</i> (dimensionless)	3.07E-01
Floor crack area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	7.07E+02	Bulk density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.07E+00
Dust loading factor (µg m <sup>-3</sup> )	5.00E+01	Threshold value of wind speed at 10m (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	7.20E+00
		Empirical function ( <i>F<sub>s</sub></i> ) for dust model (dimensionless)	1.22E+00
		Ambient soil temperature (K)	2.83E+02
		Soil pH	7.00E+00
		Soil Organic Matter content (%)	2.00E+00
		Fraction of organic carbon (g g <sup>-1</sup> )	1.16E-02
		Effective total fluid saturation (unitless)	6.76E-01
		Intrinsic soil permeability (cm <sup>2</sup> )	1.56E-08
		Relative soil air permeability (unitless)	4.66E-01
		Effective air permeability (cm <sup>2</sup> )	7.28E-09



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**CLEA Software Version 1.06**

Report generated

03-Nov-10

Report title

Moneystone Quarry - PAH

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**Environment  
Agency**

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**RESULTS**

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	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg <sup>-1</sup> bw day <sup>-1</sup> )	Distribution by Pathway (%)
21	Direct soil ingestion	Direct soil ingestion
22	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Consumption of homegrown produce
23	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Dermal contact with soil and dust
24	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of dust
25	Inhalation of vapour	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)
26	Background (oral)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)
27	Background (inhalation)	Background (oral)
28		Background (inhalation)
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	Oral Health Criteria Value ( $\mu\text{g kg}^{-1} \text{ BW day}^{-1}$ )	
	Inhalation Health Criteria Value ( $\mu\text{g kg}^{-1} \text{ BW day}^{-1}$ )	
	Oral Mean Daily Intake ( $\mu\text{g day}^{-1}$ )	
	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ( $\mu\text{g day}^{-1}$ )	
	Air-water partition coefficient ( $K_{aw}$ ) ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{ cm}^{-3}$ )	
	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ( $\text{m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$ )	
	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ( $\text{m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$ )	
	$\log K_{oc}$ ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$ )	
	$\log K_{ow}$ (dimensionless)	
	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	
	Soil-to-dust transport factor ( $\text{g g}^{-1} \text{ DW}$ )	
	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	
	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	
	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)	





21		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )
22		Vapour pressure (Pa)
23		Water solubility ( $\text{mg L}^{-1}$ )
24		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
25		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
26		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
27		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
28		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
29		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
30		

**CLEA Software Version: 1.06**

Report generated 03/11/2010

Report title Moneystone Quarry - TPH

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**BASIC SETTINGS**

Land Use Residential (lifetime exposure)  
 Building Bungalow  
 Receptor Female (com)  
 Soil Silty clay loam  
 Start age class 17  
 End age class 18  
 Exposure Duration 59 years

**Exposure Pathways**

Direct soil and dust ingestion	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dermal contact with indoor dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inhalation of indoor dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Consumption of homegrown produce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dermal contact with soil	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inhalation of soil dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Soil attached to homegrown produce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Inhalation of indoor vapour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
				Inhalation of outdoor vapour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



Land Use Residential (lifetime exposure)

Age Class	Exposure Frequencies (days yr <sup>-1</sup> )						Occupation Periods (hr day <sup>-1</sup> )		Soil to skin adherence factors (mg cm <sup>2</sup> )		Direct soil ingestion rate (g day <sup>-1</sup> )
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with indoor dust	Dermal contact with soil	Inhalation of dust and vapour, indoor	Inhalation of dust and vapour, outdoor	Indoors	Outdoors	Indoor	Outdoor	
1	180	180	180	180	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
2	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
3	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
4	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
5	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
6	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
7	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
8	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
9	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
10	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
11	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
12	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
13	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
14	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
15	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
16	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
17	365	365	365	365	365	365	16.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
18	365	365	365	365	365	365	16.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05

Receptor Female (com)



Age Class	Body weight (kg)	Body height (m)	Inhalation rate (m <sup>3</sup> day <sup>-1</sup> )	Max exposed skin factor		Total skin area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Consumption rates (g FW kg <sup>-1</sup> BW day <sup>-1</sup> )					
				Indoor (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )	Outdoor (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	5.60	0.7	8.5	0.00	0.00	3.43E-01	7.12	10.69	16.03	1.83	2.23	3.82
2	9.80	0.8	13.3	0.00	0.00	4.84E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
3	12.70	0.9	12.7	0.00	0.00	5.82E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
4	15.10	0.9	12.2	0.00	0.00	6.36E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
5	16.90	1.0	12.2	0.00	0.00	7.04E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
6	19.70	1.1	12.2	0.00	0.00	7.94E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
7	22.10	1.2	12.4	0.00	0.00	8.73E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
8	25.30	1.2	12.4	0.00	0.00	9.36E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
9	27.50	1.3	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.01E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
10	31.40	1.3	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.08E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
11	35.70	1.4	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.19E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
12	41.30	1.4	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.29E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
13	47.20	1.5	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.42E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
14	51.20	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.52E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
15	56.70	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.60E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
16	59.00	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.63E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
17	70.00	1.6	14.8	0.08	0.08	1.78E+00	2.94	1.40	1.79	1.61	0.22	2.97
18	70.90	1.6	12.0	0.00	0.00	1.80E+00	2.94	1.40	1.79	1.61	0.22	2.97

**Building Bungalow**

**Soil Silty clay loam**



Building footprint (m <sup>2</sup> )	7.80E+01	Porosity, Total (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	5.80E-01
Living space air exchange rate (hr <sup>-1</sup> )	5.00E-01	Porosity, Air-Filled (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.20E-01
Living space height (above ground, m)	2.40E+00	Porosity, Water-Filled (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	4.60E-01
Living space height (below ground, m)	0.00E+00	Residual soil water content (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	2.10E-01
Pressure difference (soil to enclosed space, Pa)	2.60E+00	Saturated hydraulic conductivity (cm s <sup>-1</sup> )	1.17E-03
Foundation thickness (m)	1.50E-01	van Genuchten shape parameter <i>m</i> (dimensionless)	3.07E-01
Floor crack area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	7.07E+02	Bulk density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.07E+00
Dust loading factor (µg m <sup>-3</sup> )	5.00E+01	Threshold value of wind speed at 10m (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	7.20E+00
		Empirical function (F <sub>d</sub> ) for dust model (dimensionless)	1.22E+00
		Ambient soil temperature (K)	2.83E+02
		Soil pH	7.00E+00
		Soil Organic Matter content (%)	2.00E+00
		Fraction of organic carbon (g g <sup>-1</sup> )	1.16E-02
		Effective total fluid saturation (unitless)	6.76E-01
		Intrinsic soil permeability (cm <sup>2</sup> )	1.56E-08
		Relative soil air permeability (unitless)	4.66E-01
		Effective air permeability (cm <sup>2</sup> )	7.28E-09



**Soil - Vapour Model**

**Air Dispersion Model**

Depth to top of source (no building) (cm)	0	Mean annual windspeed at 10m (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	5.00
Depth to top of source (beneath building) (cm)	65	Air dispersion factor at height of 0.8m *	2400.00
Default soil gas ingress rate?	Yes	Air dispersion factor at height of 1.6m *	19000.00
Soil gas ingress rate (cm <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )	2.50E+01	Fraction of site cover (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )	0.75
Building ventilation rate (cm <sup>3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )	2.60E+04	* Air dispersion factor in g m <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> per kg m <sup>3</sup>	
Averaging time surface emissions (yr)	59		
Finite vapour source model?	No		
Thickness of contaminated layer (cm)	200		

**Soil - Plant Model**

	Dry weight conversion factor		Homegrown fraction		Soil loading factor	Preparation correction factor
	Average	High	Average	High		
	g DW g <sup>-1</sup> FW					
Green vegetables	0.096	0.33	dimensionless	0.05	g g <sup>-1</sup> DW	dimensionless
Root vegetables	0.103	0.40	0.06	0.06	1.00E-03	2.00E-01
Tuber vegetables	0.210	0.13	0.02	0.13	1.00E-03	1.00E+00
Herbaceous fruit	0.058	0.40	0.06	0.40	1.00E-03	6.00E-01
Shrub fruit	0.166	0.60	0.09	0.60	1.00E-03	6.00E-01
Tree fruit	0.157	0.27	0.04	0.27	1.00E-03	6.00E-01
Gardener type Average						

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**CLEA Software Version 1.06**

Report generated 03-Nov-10

Report title Moneystone Quarry - TPH

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**RESULTS**

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	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg <sup>-1</sup> bw day <sup>-1</sup> )	Distribution by Pathway (%)
21	Direct soil ingestion	Direct soil ingestion
22	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Consumption of homegrown produce
23	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Dermal contact with soil and dust
24	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of dust
25	Inhalation of vapour	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)
26	Background (oral)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)
27	Background (inhalation)	Background (oral)
28		Background (inhalation)
29		
30		





21		Oral Health Criteria Value ( $\mu\text{g kg}^{-1} \text{ BW day}^{-1}$ )
22		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ( $\mu\text{g kg}^{-1} \text{ BW day}^{-1}$ )
23		Oral Mean Daily Intake ( $\mu\text{g day}^{-1}$ )
24		Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ( $\mu\text{g day}^{-1}$ )
25		Air-water partition coefficient ( $K_{aw}$ ) ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{ cm}^{-3}$ )
26		Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ( $\text{m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$ )
27		Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ( $\text{m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$ )
28		$\log K_{oc}$ ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$ )
29		$\log K_{ow}$ (dimensionless)
30		Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)
		Soil-to-dust transport factor ( $\text{g g}^{-1} \text{ DW}$ )
		Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)
		Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)
		Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)





21		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )
22		Vapour pressure (Pa)
23		Water solubility ( $\text{mg L}^{-1}$ )
24		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
25		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
26		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
27		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
28		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
29		Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
30		

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Report generated 03/11/2010

Report title Moneystone Quarry - BTEX & PCBs

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**BASIC SETTINGS**

Land Use Residential (lifetime exposure)  
 Building Bungalow  
 Receptor Female (com)  
 Soil Silty clay loam  
 Start age class 17  
 End age class 18  
 Exposure Duration 59 years

**Exposure Pathways**

Direct soil and dust ingestion	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dermal contact with indoor dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inhalation of indoor dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Consumption of homegrown produce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dermal contact with soil	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inhalation of soil dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Soil attached to homegrown produce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Inhalation of indoor vapour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
				Inhalation of outdoor vapour	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



Land Use Residential (lifetime exposure)

Age Class	Exposure Frequencies (days yr <sup>-1</sup> )					Occupation Periods (hr day <sup>-1</sup> )		Soil to skin adherence factors (mg cm <sup>2</sup> )		Direct soil ingestion rate (g day <sup>-1</sup> )	
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with indoor dust	Dermal contact with soil	Inhalation of dust and vapour, indoor	Inhalation of dust and vapour, outdoor	Indoors	Outdoors	Indoor		Outdoor
1	180	180	180	180	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
2	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
3	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
4	365	365	365	365	365	365	23.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
5	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
6	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
7	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
8	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
9	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
10	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
11	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
12	365	365	365	365	365	365	19.0	1.0	0.06	1.00	0.10
13	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
14	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
15	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
16	365	365	365	365	365	365	15.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
17	365	365	365	365	365	365	16.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05
18	365	365	365	365	365	365	16.0	1.0	0.06	0.30	0.05

Receptor Female (com)



Age Class	Max exposed skin factor					Consumption rates (g FW kg <sup>-1</sup> BW day <sup>-1</sup> )						
	Body weight (kg)	Body height (m)	Inhalation rate (m <sup>3</sup> day <sup>-1</sup> )	Indoor (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )	Outdoor (m <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> )	Total skin area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	5.60	0.7	8.5	0.00	0.00	3.43E-01	7.12	10.69	16.03	1.83	2.23	3.82
2	9.80	0.8	13.3	0.00	0.00	4.84E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
3	12.70	0.9	12.7	0.00	0.00	5.82E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
4	15.10	0.9	12.2	0.00	0.00	6.36E-01	6.85	3.30	5.46	3.96	0.54	11.96
5	16.90	1.0	12.2	0.00	0.00	7.04E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
6	19.70	1.1	12.2	0.00	0.00	7.94E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
7	22.10	1.2	12.4	0.00	0.00	8.73E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
8	25.30	1.2	12.4	0.00	0.00	9.36E-01	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
9	27.50	1.3	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.01E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
10	31.40	1.3	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.08E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
11	35.70	1.4	12.4	0.00	0.00	1.19E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
12	41.30	1.4	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.29E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
13	47.20	1.5	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.42E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
14	51.20	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.52E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
15	56.70	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.60E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
16	59.00	1.6	13.4	0.00	0.00	1.63E+00	3.74	1.77	3.38	1.85	0.16	4.26
17	70.00	1.6	14.8	0.08	0.08	1.78E+00	2.94	1.40	1.79	1.61	0.22	2.97
18	70.90	1.6	12.0	0.00	0.00	1.80E+00	2.94	1.40	1.79	1.61	0.22	2.97

**Building Bungalow**

**Soil Silty clay loam**



Building footprint (m <sup>2</sup> )	7.80E+01	Porosity, Total (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	5.80E-01
Living space air exchange rate (hr <sup>-1</sup> )	5.00E-01	Porosity, Air-Filled (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.20E-01
Living space height (above ground, m)	2.40E+00	Porosity, Water-Filled (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	4.60E-01
Living space height (below ground, m)	0.00E+00	Residual soil water content (cm <sup>3</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup> )	2.10E-01
Pressure difference (soil to enclosed space, Pa)	2.60E+00	Saturated hydraulic conductivity (cm s <sup>-1</sup> )	1.17E-03
Foundation thickness (m)	1.50E-01	van Genuchten shape parameter <i>m</i> (dimensionless)	3.07E-01
Floor crack area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	7.07E+02	Bulk density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.07E+00
Dust loading factor (µg m <sup>-3</sup> )	5.00E+01	Threshold value of wind speed at 10m (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	7.20E+00
		Empirical function (F <sub>x</sub> ) for dust model (dimensionless)	1.22E+00
		Ambient soil temperature (K)	2.83E+02
		Soil pH	7.00E+00
		Soil Organic Matter content (%)	2.00E+00
		Fraction of organic carbon (g g <sup>-1</sup> )	1.16E-02
		Effective total fluid saturation (unitless)	6.76E-01
		Intrinsic soil permeability (cm <sup>2</sup> )	1.56E-08
		Relative soil air permeability (unitless)	4.66E-01
		Effective air permeability (cm <sup>2</sup> )	7.28E-09



**Soil - Vapour Model**

**Air Dispersion Model**

Depth to top of source (no building) (cm)  
 Depth to top of source (beneath building) (cm)  
 Default soil gas ingress rate?  
 Soil gas ingress rate (cm<sup>3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>)  
 Building ventilation rate (cm<sup>3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup>)  
 Averaging time surface emissions (yr)  
 Finite vapour source model?  
 Thickness of contaminated layer (cm)

0  
 65  
 Yes  
 2.50E+01  
 2.60E+04  
 59  
 No  
 200

Mean annual windspeed at 10m (m s<sup>-1</sup>)  
 Air dispersion factor at height of 0.8m \*  
 Air dispersion factor at height of 1.6m \*  
 Fraction of site cover (m<sup>2</sup> m<sup>-2</sup>)  
 Air dispersion factor in g m<sup>-2</sup> s<sup>-1</sup> per kg m<sup>-3</sup>

5.00  
 2400.00  
 19000.00  
 0.75

**Soil - Plant Model**

Green vegetables  
 Root vegetables  
 Tuber vegetables  
 Herbaceous fruit  
 Shrub fruit  
 Tree fruit

Dry weight conversion factor

	Homegrown fraction Average	High	Soil loading factor	Preparation correction factor
g DW g <sup>-1</sup> FW	dimensionless	dimensionless	g g <sup>-1</sup> DW	dimensionless
0.096	0.05	0.33	1.00E-03	2.00E-01
0.103	0.06	0.40	1.00E-03	1.00E+00
0.210	0.02	0.13	1.00E-03	1.00E+00
0.058	0.06	0.40	1.00E-03	6.00E-01
0.166	0.09	0.60	1.00E-03	6.00E-01
0.157	0.04	0.27	1.00E-03	6.00E-01

Gardener type Average

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**CLEA Software Version 1.06**

Report generated 03-Nov-10

Report title Moneystone Quarry - BTEX & PCBs

Created by AG at Abbeydale BEC



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**RESULTS**

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	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg <sup>-1</sup> bw day <sup>-1</sup> )	Distribution by Pathway (%)
21	Direct soil ingestion	
22	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	
23	Dermal contact with soil and dust	
24	Inhalation of dust	
25	Inhalation of vapour	
26	Background (oral)	
27	Background (inhalation)	
28	Direct soil ingestion	
29	Consumption of homegrown produce	
30	Dermal contact with soil and dust	
	Inhalation of dust	
	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	
	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	
	Background (oral)	
	Background (inhalation)	



	ID	Oral Health Criteria Value ( $\mu\text{g kg}^{-1} \text{ BW day}^{-1}$ )	ID	Inhalation Health Criteria Value ( $\mu\text{g kg}^{-1} \text{ BW day}^{-1}$ )	Oral Mean Daily Intake ( $\mu\text{g day}^{-1}$ )	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ( $\mu\text{g day}^{-1}$ )	Air-water partition coefficient ( $K_{aw}$ ) ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{cm}^{-3}$ )	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ( $\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$ )	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ( $\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$ )	$\log K_{oc}$ ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )	$\log K_{ow}$ (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ( $\text{g g}^{-1} \text{DW}$ )	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1 Benzene	TDI	0.29	1.4	1.4	NR	NR	1.16E-01	8.77E-06	6.64E-10	1.83	2.13	0.1	0.5	10	1	1
2 Ethylbenzene	TDI	100	220	220	5	130	1.39E-01	7.04E-06	5.31E-10	2.65	3.15	0.1	0.5	10	1	1
3 Toluene	TDI	223	1400	1400	10	520	1.15E-01	7.78E-06	5.88E-10	2.31	2.73	0.1	0.5	10	1	1
4 Xylene, o-	TDI	180	60	60	11	140	9.20E-02	7.01E-06	5.31E-10	2.63	3.12	0.1	0.5	10	1	1
5 Xylene, m-	TDI	180	60	60	11	140	1.12E-01	7.03E-06	5.31E-10	2.69	3.2	0.1	0.5	10	1	1
6 Xylene, p-	TDI	180	60	60	11	140	1.07E-01	7.04E-06	5.31E-10	2.65	3.15	0.1	0.5	10	1	1
7 Phenol	TDI	700	10	10	350	40	8.35E-06	7.90E-06	6.36E-10	1.92	1.48	0.3	0.5	1	1	1
8 PCB-77	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	7.11E-04	4.52E-06	3.63E-10	6.22	6.68	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
9 PCB-81	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	7.11E-04	4.52E-06	3.63E-10	6.22	6.68	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
10 PCB-126	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	4.25E-04	4.32E-06	3.47E-10	6.75	7.2	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
11 PCB-169	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	2.54E-04	4.14E-06	3.33E-10	7.27	7.73	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
12 PCB-105	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	1.04E-03	4.32E-06	3.47E-10	6.73	7.19	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
13 PCB-114	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	1.04E-03	4.32E-06	3.47E-10	6.73	7.19	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
14 PCB-118	TDI	0.000002	NP	NP	0.000049	0	1.04E-03	4.32E-06	3.47E-10	6.73	7.19	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
15 PCB-123	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	1.04E-03	4.32E-06	3.47E-10	6.73	7.19	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
16 PCB-156	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	6.20E-04	4.14E-06	3.33E-10	7.26	7.71	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
17 PCB-167	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	6.20E-04	4.14E-06	3.33E-10	7.26	7.71	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
18 PCB-167	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	6.20E-04	4.14E-06	3.33E-10	7.26	7.71	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
19 PCB-189	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	3.70E-04	3.98E-06	3.21E-10	7.78	8.24	0.14	0.5	1	1	1
20	TDI	0.000002	NR	NR	0.000049	0	3.70E-04	3.98E-06	3.21E-10	7.78	8.24	0.14	0.5	1	1	1



21			
22			
23		Oral Health Criteria Value ( $\mu\text{g kg}^{-1} \text{BW day}^{-1}$ )	
24			
25		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ( $\mu\text{g kg}^{-1} \text{BW day}^{-1}$ )	
26			
27		Oral Mean Daily Intake ( $\mu\text{g day}^{-1}$ )	
28		Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ( $\mu\text{g day}^{-1}$ )	
29		Air-water partition coefficient ( $K_{aw}$ ) ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{cm}^{-3}$ )	
30		Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ( $\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$ )	
		Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ( $\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$ )	
		$\log K_{oc}$ ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )	
		$\log K_{ow}$ (dimensionless)	
		Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	
		Soil-to-dust transport factor ( $\text{g g}^{-1} \text{DW}$ )	
		Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	
		Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	
		Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)	





21	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )
22	
23	Vapour pressure (Pa)
24	
25	Water solubility ( $\text{mg L}^{-1}$ )
26	
27	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
28	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
29	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
30	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)
	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit ( $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ plant DW or FW basis over $\text{mg g}^{-1}$ DW soil)

**APPENDIX L - EXPLORATORY HOLE LOCATION AND SAMPLING STRATEGY**

## **Exploratory Hole Locations and Soil Sampling Strategies**

When investigating the site different strategies will need to be employed on different parts of the site. There are three main approaches: Targeted, Non-targeted and a combination of both (*Reference B*). Also to be considered is the sampling pattern and sample frequency, which will be dictated by the potential risk, the site end use, and type of contamination encountered.

### **Targeted**

Where there is sufficient information to indicate where contamination might be found (such as fuel tanks in the processing area) then targeted exploratory hole locations and sampling can be employed. The sampling pattern will depend on the number and size of likely potential sources of contamination and the probable migration routes of any mobile contaminants.

Areas to target could be former or current locations of aboveground or underground storage tanks, pipe lines, electricity substations and cables, areas of stressed or sparse vegetation, areas sensitive to contamination (to prove uncontaminated) and any other known potentially contaminating usage.

The frequency of sampling will depend on the aims of the investigation, the degree of confidence required, the nature of the contamination (e.g. Mobile or immobile) and the number of stages of investigation. Fewer samples would be required to identify the presence of contamination compared with proving the absence of contamination.

### **Non-targeted**

Where there is insufficient information and no signs of contamination at the surface then non-targeted exploratory hole locations and sampling will need to be employed. The objectives of non-targeted sampling should be to eliminate the presence of a given size of hotspots to a given confidence level, determine average concentrations and to determine spatial distribution of contaminants.

Areas requiring non-targeted sampling would be cleared industrial areas, such as the clay body plant, large infilled areas, such as former lagoons, tips and stockpiles.

There are four main sampling patterns that can be employed when using non-targeted methods:

1. Simple random
2. Stratified random
3. Square grid
4. Herringbone

Of the above methods herringbone is the most efficient, especially for elongate hotspots. Potential sampling grid sizes range between 50m to 100m centres for exploratory investigations increasing to 20m to 25m centres for main investigations. If a high level of confidence is required then smaller grids of up to 10m centres may be required.

## **Combined**

A combined approach could use targeted sampling in an area of a suspected hotspot, with non-targeted sampling on the remainder of the site. Another approach would be to use non-targeted sampling across the site but using professional judgement when deciding the sampling density e.g. sampling every 0.5m in made ground then every 1 to 2m in natural strata.

## **Sampling Depth**

The depth samples are taken can be based on professional judgement based on the materials encountered or at regular depths or a combination of both. The sampling depths should be appropriate to the final site levels, likely source of contamination (e.g. Is it near surface from spillage or at depth from underground tanks), the likely receptor and the intended risk assessment.

For human receptors several sample should be taken in the top 1m with samples extending to at least 1m below proposed finished levels. Typically sample depths of 0.1m to 0.2m, 0.3m to 0.5m and 0.8m to 1m should be taken unless material type dictates otherwise.

With groundwater being the receptor regular samples in made ground of 0.5m to 1m intervals should be taken, with further samples taken to reflect changes in material type. A sample of natural strata should be taken close to the boundary with made ground, with a further sample 1m below this to determine the extent of contamination migration. Sampling of each change in strata can then be employed until the water table is reached. A sample should be taken just above the water table, as soluble contaminants tend to concentrate in the capillary zone.

The justification for each sampling location (or group of locations) should be given for both the lateral and vertical distribution.

## **Groundwater Sampling and Monitoring**

Groundwater monitoring should establish the depth to groundwater and the groundwater flow direction. It should establish if the groundwater is contaminated, and provide enough information to accurately assess the risk to any aquifers, rivers and lakes.

One groundwater sample represents a relatively large volume of water due to the homogenous nature of water bodies, as a result much fewer monitoring wells and samples are required when compared to soil samples in order to characterise any ground water contamination.

The location of monitoring wells is critical in order to effectively and efficiently characterise any groundwater contamination. Monitoring wells should be placed in the centre of known hotspot areas to determine the amount, type and phase of contaminants. Wells can then be placed at increasing distances from the source to delimit the extent of any groundwater contamination migration. In order to gauge background levels a well should be placed upstream of the source, with a well located at the downstream edge of the site to monitor the levels of contamination exiting the site.

If possible wells should be located between the known source and the designated receptor (e.g. River Churnet) to determine if contaminants are reaching the receptor, or to predict when they are likely to reach the receptor.

If contaminants are identified then 2 - 3 sets of samples over a short period of time should be undertaken followed by sampling at greater intervals of say 3 months. This number of samples is required to determine migration patterns and seasonal variations.